

**KLASIFIKASI PERANGKAAAN PIAWAIAAN IKAN-IKAN
AIRTAWAR MALAYSIA**

**STANDARD STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATION OF COMMON
MALAYSIAN FRESHWATER FISHES**

DAN (AND)

**KLASIFIKASI PERANGKAAAN PIAWAIAAN IKAN-IKAN
LAUT MALAYSIA**

**STANDARD STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATION OF MALAYSIAN
MARINE FISHES**

**KLASIFIKASI PERANGKAAAN PIAWAIAN IKAN-IKAN
AIRTAWAR MALAYSIA**

**STANDARD STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATION OF
COMMON MALAYSIAN FRESHWATER FISHES**

ISSCAAP Code	Division Group of Species	Local Name	English Name	Scientific Name
1	11 Carps, Barbels and Others	Tengas	Carp	<i>Acrossocheilus hexagonoiepis</i>
		Kap Kepala Besar	Big Head Carp	<i>Aristichthys nobilis</i>
		Ikan Mas	Edible Gold Fish	<i>Carassius auratus</i>
		Kap Lumpur	Mud Carp	<i>Cirrhina molitorella</i>
		Kap Rumpit	Grass Carp	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella cyprinids</i>
		Temperas	Carp	<i>Cyclocheilichthys apogon</i>
		Lee Koh	Common Carp	<i>Cyprinus Carpio</i>
		Semilang Batu	Carp	<i>Epbalzeorthynchus kalopterus</i>
		Sebarau	Carp	<i>Hampala macrolepidota</i>
		Kap Perak	Silver Carp	<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i>
		Pucuk Pisang	Carp/Barb	<i>Labiobarbus fasciatus</i>
		Lomah	Carp/Barb	<i>Labiobarbus ocellatus</i>
		Jelawat	River Carp	<i>Leptobarbus hoevenii</i>
		Kap Hitam	Black Carp	<i>Mylopharyngodon piceus</i>
		Sia	Carp	<i>Mystacoleucus marginatus</i>
		Terbol	Carp	<i>Osteochilus hasseltii</i>
		Lalang	Carp	<i>Oxygaster anomalura</i>
		Bulu Ayam	Moustached thryssa	<i>Thryssa mystax</i>
		Temoleh, Temelian	Malaysian Carp	<i>Probarbus jullieni</i>
		Putih, Tebal Sisek	Common Barb	<i>Puntius binotatus</i>
		Tengalan	Carp/Barb	<i>Puntius bulu</i>
		Kerai Kunyit	Carp/Barb	<i>Hypsibarbus sp</i>
		Lampam Jawa	Javanese Carp	<i>Puntius gonionotus</i>
		Bagoh	Spanner Barb	<i>Puntius lateristriga</i>
		Lampam Sungai	River Carp	<i>Puntius schwarzefeldii</i>
		Susur Batang	Brilliant Rasbora	<i>Rasbora einthovenii</i>
		Seluang	Two-spot Rasbora	<i>Rasbora elegans</i>
		Kelah	River Carp	<i>Tor tambroides</i>

2	12	Tilapias and Cichlids	Tilapia	Tilapia	<i>Tilapia mossambica</i>
3	13	Miscellaneous freshwater fishes	Puyu	Climbing Perch	<i>Anabas tertudineus</i>
			Tuna	River Eel	<i>Anquilla bicolor/A. nebulosa</i>
			Kepala Timah	White Spot	<i>Aplocheilus panchax</i>
			Lali-lali	Loach	<i>Botia spp.</i>
			Kecil Kayu/Keli Bunga	Freshwater Catfish	<i>Clarias batrachus/C. macrocephalu</i>
			Limbati	Freshwater Catfish	<i>Clarias nieuhofi</i>
			Belut	Swamp Eel	<i>Fluta alba</i>
			Temakang	Kissing Gourami	<i>Helostoma temminckii</i>
			Susoh Batu	Loach	<i>Homaloptera spp.</i>
			Baung	River Catfish	<i>Mystus spp.</i>
			Tengku Lolah	River Catfish	<i>Mystus wyckii</i>
			Belida	Feather back	<i>Notopterus notopterus</i>
			Kalui	Giant Gourami	<i>Osphronemus goramy</i>
			Bujuk	Snake Head	<i>Ophicephalus lucius</i>
			Toman	Snake Head	<i>Ophicephalus micropeltes</i>
			Haruan	Snake Head	<i>Ophicephalus striatus</i>
			Ketutu	Goby	<i>Oxyeleotris marmoratus</i>
			Lawang	River Catfish	<i>Pangasius micronemus</i>
			Patin	River Catfish	<i>Pangasius pangasius</i>
			Kepar, Patung	Perch	<i>Pristolepis fasciatus</i>
			Kelisa	Sclerapages	<i>Sclerapages formosus</i>
			Sepat Siam	Snakeskin Gouramy	<i>Trichogaster pectoralis</i>
			Sepat Ronggeng	Two-spot Gouramy	<i>Trichogaster trichopterus</i>
			Tapah	Giant Catfish	<i>Wallago spp.</i>
4	CRUSTACEANS				
	41	Freshwater Crustaceans	Udang Galah	Giant Freshwater Prawn	<i>Macrobrachium rosenbergii</i>

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MALAYSIAN MARINE FISHES**

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2	DIADROMOUS FISHES			
24	Shads, Milk-fishes, etc.	Kebasi/Selangat	+ Chacunda shad (Gizzard shad)	<i>Anodontosoma chacunda</i>
		Puput	+ Shad	<i>Pellona spp.</i>
		Beliak mata	+ Slender shad	<i>Ilisha elongata</i>
		Terubok	0 Longtail shad	<i>Hilsa macrura</i>
25	Miscellaneous diadromous fishes	Siakap	+ Giant sea perch (Barramundi)	<i>Lates calcarifer</i>
3	MARINE FISHES			
31	Flounders, Halibuts, Soles, etc.	Lidah	+ Tonguefish (Tongue sole)	<i>Cynoglossus spp.</i>
		Sebelah	+ Deep Flounders	<i>Pseudorhombus spp.</i>
		Togok	Halibut	
33	Redfishes, Basses, Congers, etc.	Bayan	+ Parrotfish/ Moon wrasse	<i>Scarus sp./Thalassoma spp.</i>
		Biji nangka	+ Goatfish	<i>Upeneus spp.</i>
		Daun Baharu	+ Spotted sicklefish	<i>Drepane punctata</i>
		Delah	+ Fusilier	<i>Caesio erythrogaster/C. chrysona</i>
		Dengkis/Debam	+ Spinefeet (Rabbit fish) marbled spine-foot	<i>Siganus spp.</i>
		Duri/Pulutan/Utek	+ Marine catfish	<i>Tachysurus spp./Arius spp./</i>
		Gelama/Tengkerong	+ Jewfish/Carut Croaker Tiger-tootled Croaker/ Bronze Croaker	<i>Sciaena spp. /Johnius spp. Otolithus spp. /Otolithoides spp.</i>
		Gerut-gerut	+ Grunter	<i>Promadasys spp.</i>
		Jebong	+ Triggerfish	<i>Abalistes stellaris</i>
		Jenahak	+ Mangrove snapper	<i>Lutianus johni</i>
		Kaci	+ Sweetlip	<i>Spilotichthyris picfus</i>

	Kapas laut	+Majorras (Silver biddies)	<i>Gerres filamentosus</i> /G. <i>abreviatus</i>	
	Kerapu	+ Grouper	<i>Epinephelus spp. /Plectropomus spp.</i>	
	Kerisi	+ Threadfin bream	<i>Nemipterus spp.</i>	
	Kerisi bali	+ Sharp toothed bass	<i>Pristipomoides typus</i>	
	Kikek	+ Ponyfish (Slipmouth)	<i>Leiognathus spp./Gazz spp./Secutor spp.</i>	
	Lumi-lumi	+Bombay-duck	<i>Harpodon nehereus</i>	
	Malong	+ Conger eel	<i>Muraenesox spp.</i>	
	Merah	+ Red snapper	<i>Lutianus argentimaculatus</i> / <i>L. malabaricus</i>	
	Mengkerong/Ubi/Conor	+ Lizard fish	<i>Sauride spp.</i>	
	Puntung Damar/ Bulus-Bulus	+ Sillago-whitings	<i>Sillago sihama</i> /S. <i>maculuta</i>	
	Pasir-Pasir/Timun-Timun/ Puyu Laut	+ Monocle bream	<i>Scolopsis spp.</i>	
	Pelandok	+ Emperors (Scavengers)	<i>Lethrinus spp.</i>	
	Pluru	+ Spadefish	<i>Ephippus orbis</i>	
	Remong/Kunyit-Kunyit	+ Snapper	<i>Lutianus vitta</i> /L. <i>lineolatus</i>	
	Semilang	+ Catfish eel	<i>Plotosus spp.</i>	
	Shrumbu/Lemah	+ False trevally	<i>Lactarius lactarius</i>	
	Tanda	+ Snapper	<i>Lutianus russelli</i>	
34	Jacks, Mulletts, Sauries, etc.	Aji-Aji	+ Amberjack	<i>Seriola nigrifasciata</i>
		Alu-alu/Kacang-kacang	+ Barracuda	<i>Sphyraena jello</i> /S. <i>optusa</i>
		Aruan Tasik	+ Black kingfish	<i>Rachycentron canadus</i>
		Bawal hitam	0 Black pomfret	<i>Formio niger</i>
		Bawal puteh	0 Silver pomfret	<i>Pampus argenteus</i>
		Bawal tambak	0 Chinese pomfret	<i>Pampus chinensis</i>
		Bawal selatan	0 Small pomfret	<i>Pampus spp.</i>
		Belanak/Kedera	0 Mullet	<i>Liza spp/Valamugil spp.</i>
		Cermin/Cupak	+ Horse mackerel (Trevally	<i>Alectis indica</i> /Caranx spp.

		Cincaru	0 Hardtail scad	<i>Megaiaspis cordyla</i>
		Demudok/Rambai	+ Horse mackerel (Trevally	<i>Carangoides spp.</i>
		Gerong ⁴ gerong	+ Golden trevally	<i>Caranx speciosus</i>
		Kurau/Senangin/ Senohong	0 Threadfin	<i>Polynemus spp/Eleutheronema tetradactylum</i>
		Kerepoh	0 Horse mackerel (Trevally	<i>Caranx sexfasciatus</i>
		Lolong	0 Ox-eye scad	<i>Selar boops</i>
		Mata Besar/Selar	0 Big-eye scad	<i>Selar crymenophthalmus</i>
		Pisang-Pisang	0 Rainbow runner	<i>Elagatis bipinnulatus</i>
		Selar-Pelata	0 Selar scad	<i>Selar spp.</i>
		Selar Kuning	0 Yellow striped trevally	<i>Selaroides leptolepis</i>
		Selayang/Curut	0 Round scad	<i>Decapterus maruadis/D. macrosoma</i>
		Talang	0 Queenfish (Leatherskin)	<i>Scomberoides commersonianus</i>
35	Herrings, Sardines, Anchovies, etc.	Tamban sisek	0 Fringescale sardine	<i>Sardinella fimbriata</i>
		Tamban buluh/T.Bulat	0 Rainbow sardine	<i>Dussumieria acuta</i>
		Bilis	0 Achovy	<i>Stolephorus spp.</i>
		Parang-parang	0 Dorab wolf-herring	<i>Chirocentrus dorab</i>
		Bulan-bulan	+ Indo-Pacific tarpon	<i>Megalops cyprinoides</i>
36	Tunas,	Aya/Kayu/Tongkol hitam	0 Longtail tuna	<i>Thunnus tonggol</i>
		Aya/Kayu/Tongkol Kurik	0 Kawakawa (eastern little tuna)	<i>Euthynnus affinis</i>
		Aya/Kayu/Tongkol Selasi	0 Frigate tuna	<i>Auxis thazard</i>
	Billfishes, etc.	Layaran/Mersuji	0 Sailfish/Black & Blue marine	<i>Istiophorus spp./Makaira spp.</i>
		Tenggiri	0 Spanish mackerel	<i>Scomberomorus spp.</i>
37	Mackerels, Snoeks, Cutlass, fishes, etc.	Kembong/Temenong	0 Indian mackerel	<i>Rastrelliger kanagurta/R. brachysoma/ R. faughni</i>
		Timah/Layor/Selayor	+ Large-head hairtail (Ribbon fish)	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i>
38	Sharks, Rays, Chimaeras, etc.	Yu	+ Shark	<i>Galeorhinidae</i>
		Pari	+ Ray	<i>Gymnura spp/Dasyatis spp.</i>

39	Miscellaneous marine fishes	Ikan Baja	+/0 Trash fish	<i>Mixed spp.</i>
		Ikan Campur	+/0 Mixed fishes	<i>Mixed spp.</i>

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CRUSTACEANS

42	Sea spiders, Crabs, etc.	Ketam laut/Ketam renjong/ Ketam batu	Blue swimming crab Indo-pacific swamp-crab	<i>Portunus pelagicus</i> <i>Scylla serrata</i>
43	Lobsters, Spiny rock lobsters, etc.	Udang karang	Spiny lobster	<i>Panulirus polyhagus</i>
		Udang lobok	Slipper lobster	<i>Thenus orientalis</i>
45	Shrimps, Prawns, etc.	Udang/puteh/udang kaki merah/udang susu	Banana prawn/Western king prawn	<i>Penaeus merguensis/P. indicus/P. latisulcatus</i>
		Udang harimau	Giant tiger prawn/ Green tiger prawn	<i>Penaeus monodon/P. semisulcatus</i>
		Udang pasir/Udang pasir kepala besar	Sand prawn	<i>Metapeneopsis stridulans & M. berbeensis/Trachypenaeus fulvus</i>
		Udang putih kecil	Bridshrimp Small white prawn	<i>Metapenaeus lysianassa</i>
		Udang kuning	Yellow prawn	<i>Metapenaeus brevicornis</i>
		Udang merah ros/ Udang ekor biru	Gingja shrimp/ Greasyback shrimp	<i>Metapenaeus affinis/M. ensis/M. intermedius</i>
		Udang kulit keras	Rainbow prawn	<i>Parapenaeopsis sculptilis</i>
		Udang minyak/ Udang minyak jalur	Sharp-rostrum prawn	<i>Parapenaeopsis hardwickii/P. coromandelica/P. hungerfordi/P. gracilima</i>
		Udang merah	Red prawn	<i>Solenocera subnuda</i>

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MOLLUSCS

53	Oysters	Tiram	Rock oysters/Flat oysters	<i>Ostrea folium/Crassostrea spp.</i>
54	Mussels	Kupang/Siput Sudu/ Siput cangkul	Green mussel Sea-Green mussel	<i>Perna viridis</i> <i>Glaucanome spp.</i>
56	Clams, Cockles, Arkshells, etc.	Kerang Retak seribu Lain-lain siput	Blood cockle Carpet clam Other clams/Snails	<i>Anadara granosa</i> <i>Paphia undulata</i> <i>Bivalves/Gastropods</i>
57	Squids, Cuttlefishes, Octopuses, etc.	Sotong biasa/Cumit-cumit	Common squid	<i>Loligo spp.</i>